

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A decoding apparatus comprising:

table storage means for storing, in correspondence
with M types of variable-length code tables, M tables
5 holding minimum code words or maximum code words of N
classes of variable-length code words constructing a
variable-length code table;

table selection means for selecting a table from M
tables in said table storage means;

10 N comparison means for comparing input coded data
with the minimum code words or maximum code words
outputted from the table selected by said table
selection means;

class discrimination means for obtaining a class
15 number corresponding to an initial code word of the
input coded data based on results of comparison by said
N comparison means;

code length conversion means for converting the
class number obtained by said class discrimination means
20 into a code length; and

address generation means for generating an address
to access a memory holding decoded data from said class
number and said code length outputted from said code
length conversion means.

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2. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein
said table selection means selects the table based on at

least a coding method of the input coded data, a component number and data indicating a variable-length code table used upon coding.

5 3. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said class discrimination means selects the results of comparison by said N comparison means based on a number of the table selected by said table selection means, and determines a minimum class number among class numbers
10 corresponding to said comparison means of the selected results of comparison, as the class number.

4. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said code-length conversion means converts the class
15 number into the code length based on the class number obtained by said class discrimination means and a number of the table selected by said table selection means.

5. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein
20 the M tables include a RAM, a ROM or a table constructed with flip-flops.

6. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the class number N stored in each of the M tables is set
25 to an arbitrary value.

7. The decoding apparatus according to claim 1, wherein

the maximum code words or minimum code words stored in the M tables correspond to the JPEG coding method and the MPEG coding method.

- 5 8. A decoding method for inputting and decoding variable-length coded data, comprising:

 a table selection step of, in correspondence with M types of variable-length code tables, selecting one table corresponding to the variable-length coded data
10 from M tables holding minimum code words or maximum code words of classes of variable-length code words constructing a variable-length code table;

 a comparison step of comparing input coded data with the minimum code words or maximum code words
15 outputted from the table selected at said table selection step by using N comparators;

 a class discrimination step of obtaining a class number corresponding to an initial code word of the input coded data based on results of comparison by the N
20 comparators;

 a code length conversion step of converting the class number into a code length; and

 a step of accessing a memory holding decoded data, from the class number and the code length obtained at
25 said code length conversion step, and obtaining decoded data.

9. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein at
said class discrimination step, the results of
comparison by the N comparators is selected based on a
number of the table selected at said table selection
5 step, and a minimum class number among class numbers
corresponding to comparators of the selected results of
comparison is determined as the class number.

10. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein at
10 said code-length conversion step, the class number is
converted into the code length based on the class number
obtained at said class discrimination step and the
number of the table selected at said table selection
step.

15 11. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein at
said table selection step, the table is selected based
on at least a coding method of the input coded data, a
component number and data indicating a variable-length
20 code table used upon coding.

12. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein
the M tables include a RAM, a ROM or a table constructed
with flip-flops.

25 13. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein
the class number N stored in each of the M tables is set

to an arbitrary value.

14. The decoding method according to claim 8, wherein
the maximum code words or minimum code words stored in
5 the M tables correspond to the JPEG coding method and
the MPEG coding method.

15. A computer-readable storage medium holding a program
for executing a decoding method for inputting and
10 decoding variable-length coded data, having:

a table selection process module for, in
correspondence with M types of variable-length code
tables, selecting one table corresponding to the
variable-length coded data from M tables holding minimum
15 code words or maximum code words of classes of variable-
length code words constructing a variable-length code
table;

a comparison process module for comparing input
coded data with the minimum code words or maximum code
20 words outputted from the table selected at said table
selection process module;

a class discrimination module for obtaining a
class number corresponding to an initial code word of
the input coded data based on results of comparison at
25 said comparison module;

a code length conversion module for converting the
class number into a code length; and

a module for accessing a memory holding decoded data, from the class number and the code length obtained at said code length conversion module, and obtaining decoded data.

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16. The storage medium according to claim 15, wherein at said table selection module, the table is selected based on at least a coding method of the input code data, a component number and data indicating a variable-length code table used upon coding.

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17. The storage medium according to claim 15, wherein the M tables include a RAM, a ROM or a table constructed with flip-flops.

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18. The storage medium according to claim 15, wherein the class number N stored in said respective M tables is set to an arbitrary value for the respective tables.

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19. The storage medium according to claim 15, wherein the maximum code words or minimum code words stored in said M tables correspond to the JPEG coding method and the MPEG coding method.

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20. Program software for executing a decoding method for inputting and decoding variable-length coded data, by a computer, having:

a table selection process for, in correspondence
with M types of variable-length code tables, selecting
one table corresponding to the variable-length coded
data from M tables holding minimum code words or maximum
5 code words of classes of variable-length code words
constructing a variable-length code table;

a comparison process for comparing input coded
data with the minimum code words or maximum code words
outputted from the table selected at said table
10 selection process;

a process for obtaining a class number
corresponding to an initial code word of the input coded
data based on results of comparison at said comparison
process;

15 a code length conversion process for converting
the class number into a code length; and

a process for accessing a memory holding decoded
data, from the class number and the code length obtained
at the code length conversion module, and obtaining
20 decoded data.